



## BIOLOGY

### Biology

#### **Why is the study of Biology important?**

Biology is the branch of science which endeavours to explore and gain understanding of the complex and diverse wonders of living organisms within the natural world, looking at origin, morphology, physiology, anatomy, behaviour and distribution. It is one of the three sciences that underpins most, if not all, scientific understanding. The lines between the three sciences can cross and with this are 'bridging' sciences such as biophysics, biochemistry and bioengineering

The key focus of Biology is achieving an understanding of a wide range of what scientists describe as 'phenomena'. In developing an understanding of this phenomena, Biology has led to the discovery and production of materials, structures, processes and devices. The contribution that biology has made has led to the manufacture of life-saving and life-improving devices such as artificial heart valves, intraocular devices, dental implants and hip replacements; diagnostic aids such as DNA probes that can determine the species of bacteria that has caused infection to looking at controlling hormone production to aid growth of specific plant species.

Biology will be taught in a way to develop curiosity about the natural world. The curriculum will develop insight into how science works and a full appreciation of its relevance to our everyday lives. The scope and nature of studying biology will be broad, practical and relevant. It is our vision to encourage students to be inspired, motivated and challenged by science and its contribution to society.

Across your study you will explore cell structure, organisation, infection and response, bioenergetics, homeostasis ecology, inheritance selection and evolution. You will develop an appreciation of how these topics are essentially interlinked. Lessons will provide a wide range of opportunities for practical's, demonstrations and modelling of complex theories that surround us in our everyday lives. Your Science classroom will be brimming with practical's where

you will learn to formulate hypotheses, analyse data and write conclusions. You will engage with ideas such as the scientific process and how throughout history this process has led to some of the greatest scientific discoveries. Seems challenging - you are going to love it! Biology will expand your mind!

### *Big Questions*

- What is the structure and function of cells? Why is mitosis and meiosis important for life?
- How do photosynthetic reactions and aerobic and anaerobic respiration formulate life on Earth?
- What variation occurs when gametes fuse at fertilisation?
- What is metabolism?
- How is life sustained by the recycling of all molecules between the living world and the environment?

### **What skills will the study of Biology teach you?**

You are a citizen in this world and you need to know how the natural and modern world works. It will teach you to...

- Understand theories that explain phenomena
- Apply basic ideas and models that support understanding
- Evaluate models and theories
- Present theories in mathematical form
- Recall quantitative relationships
- Derive quantitative relationships between various measured quantities
- Explain how theories are borne out by experiment.
- Apply experimental procedure and understand that it is a measure of success of a theory
- Present, interpret and evaluate experimental data
- Apply mathematical skills to solve problems
- Develop a deeper understanding of everyday experiences including the natural world and modern devices.

### **What will you know and understand from your study of Biology?**

- Develop scientific knowledge and conceptual understanding of biology
- Develop understanding of the nature, processes and method involved in biology
- Develop and learn to apply observational, practical, modelling, enquiry and problem-solving skills, both in the laboratory, in the field and in other learning environments.
- Develop their ability to evaluate claims linked to biology through critical analysis of the methodology evidence and conclusions, both qualitatively and quantitatively.

### **How does your study of Biology support your study in other subjects?**

Study of any subject in our curriculum takes full advantage of links with other subject areas- we term these as interdisciplinary links and we make the most of them because we know that deep learning requires the transference of knowledge and skills from one topic of learning to another. Once you can transfer your learning across topics and subject areas then you are really mastering what you know and how to apply your understanding and skills.

Biology touches on so many other subjects such as chemistry, physics, physiology and health care. You will learn methods of thinking and research that are widely applicable to other subject areas helping your thinking in all subjects. As a science Biology relies heavily upon evidence to test predictions and theories. Through developing mathematical techniques as well as applying reasoning your skills to present and justify information can be applied to most careers and further education.

Across the teaching of subjects, teachers will make reference to your learning in other areas such as mathematics, Physics and Chemistry and this will help you to develop your understanding. There are even opportunities to apply this learning in Y7 and 8 when interdisciplinary study days are organised to deepen your understanding across the curriculum such as when our STEM departments work together to solve a common problem.

### **How can you deepen your understanding of Biology?**

Our Science department offers lots of great opportunities for you to really engage with this fabulous subject. Why not look out for the different enrichment clubs on offer? In year 7 & 8 we run a Science club, where we do lots of project based activities. This is an exciting opportunity to extend learning beyond your core lessons.

We also offer after school support sessions for y11 GCSE students to ensure that they are as prepared as possible for their exams, and increase their confidence in the subject.

### **How are you assessed in Biology?**

Throughout the 5 year Biology course you are assessed using the following assessment objectives which ensure that you can cumulatively build your subject understanding in preparation for future GCSE and A Level study. There are half termly assessment points each year that we term Praising Stars©. For younger years we base our assessment on our subject mapping of the age related expectations across the curriculum, assessing students' performance at their current stage of study against expectation. We also assess throughout the topics students' recall of the Core Knowledge that they need to secure before being ready to start their GCSE courses.

At GCSE we make predictions informed by our holistic assessment of their progress against the key assessment objectives and their aspirational GCSE targets. These are also the basis for any appropriate support and intervention. Each GCSE unit also includes an end of unit assessment, which allows us to monitor students' progress through the course.

### **Key Assessment Objectives**

AO1: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of:

- Scientific ideas
- Scientific techniques
- Scientific procedures

AO2: Apply knowledge and understanding of:

- Scientific ideas
- Scientific enquiry
- Scientific techniques and procedures

AO3: Analyse information and ideas to:

- Interpret and evaluate
- Make judgements and draw conclusions
- Develop and improve experimental procedures.

### **How can biology support your future?**

Of course, we offer the study of GCSE and A Level biology (in our Post 16 academies) and we encourage your continued study in this fantastic subject. Biology is offered at most prestigious universities either as a single honours or a joint honours subject studied alongside other disciplines e.g. English literature. The very fact that you have been able to study biology, your analytical thinking and mathematical reasoning will help your future application be they for colleges, universities, apprenticeships or employment.

Careers that the study of Biology supports include:

- Teaching
- Medicine/Dentistry/Veterinary
- Marine biology
- Geneticist/Genomicist
- Nanotechnology
- Biostatistician
- Science journal editor
- Law

### Biology Curriculum Progression Pathway at Outwood Academy Ormesby

	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Year 11
<b>Autumn 1</b>	Cells	Body systems	Cell Biology	Cell division	Inheritance and evolution
<b>Autumn 2</b>	Disease and Health	Drugs use and abuse	Organisation	Transport in cells	Review of Paper 2 topics and Paper 2 assessments
<b>Spring 1</b>	Power of Plants	Breathing for Life	Lifestyle and disease	Plant organs	Review of Paper 1 topics
<b>Spring 2</b>	Nerves and Hormones	Hormones Auxin	Infection and response	Homeostasis and response	Paper 1 assessments
<b>Summer 1</b>	Classification and Evolution	Pollution problems	Bioenergetics	Chemistry and Physics Topics	Final preparations for GCSE exams
<b>Summer 2</b>	Environmental impact	The best genes	Ecology and sustainability	Ecosystems	-